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NORTH CAROLINA STATE PENITENTIARY.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF DIRECTORS,

ARCHITECT AND WARDEN,

STEWARD AND PHYSICIAN.

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1890.

RALEIGH:

JOSEPHUS DANIELS, STATE PRINTER AND BINDER.

Presses of EDWARDS & BROUGHTON.

1891.

NORTH CAROLINA STATE PENITENTIARY.

BIENNIAL REPORT

Compliments of

W. J. Hicks,

Architect and Warden.

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1890.

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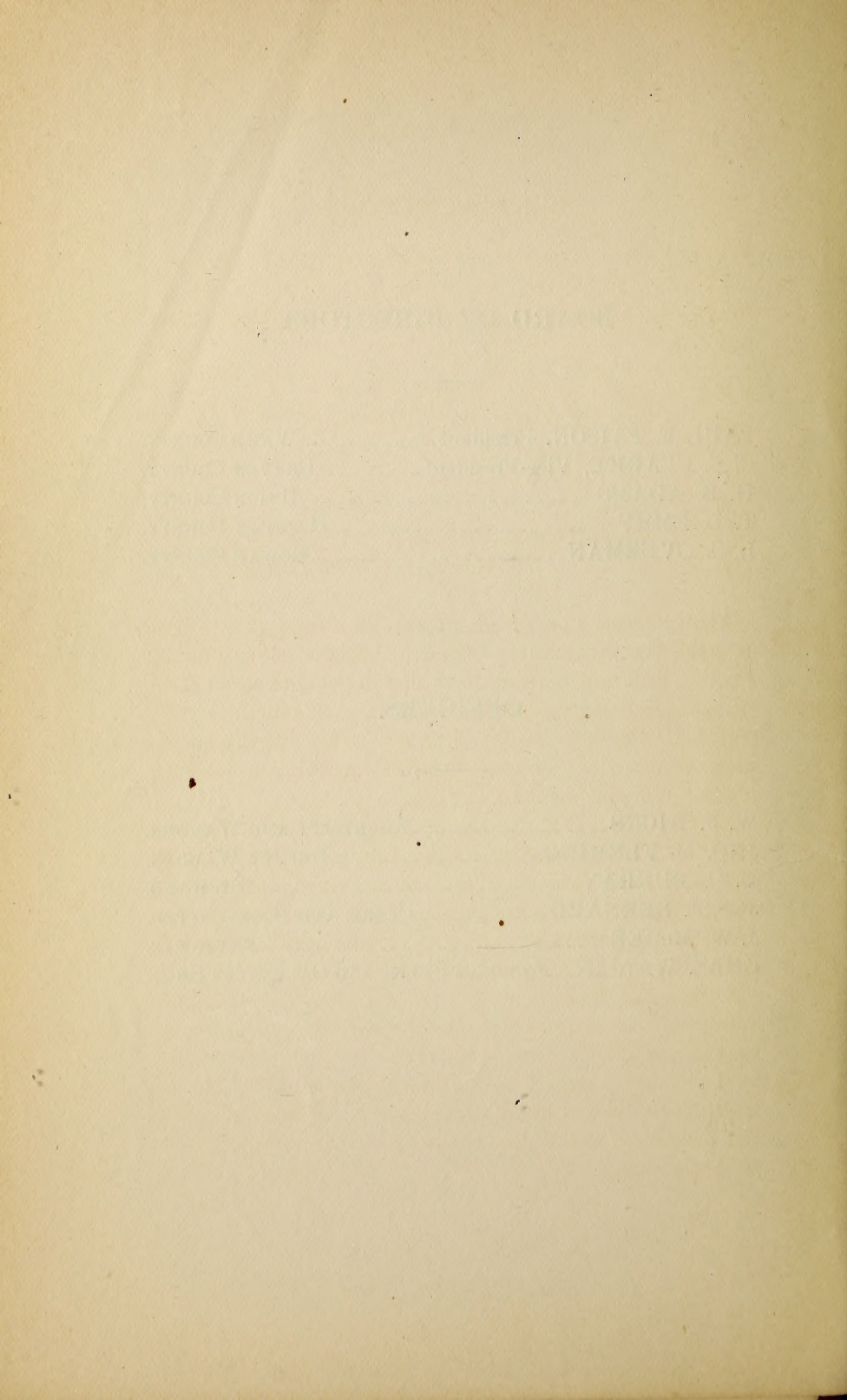
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BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

PAUL F. FAISON, President-----WAKE COUNTY.
C. C. CLARKE, Vice-President-----CRAVEN COUNTY.
H. B. ADAMS-----UNION COUNTY.
T. L. EMRY-----HALIFAX COUNTY.
L. S. OVERMAN-----ROWAN COUNTY.

OFFICERS.

W. J. HICKS-----ARCHITECT AND WARDEN.
JNO. M. FLEMING-----DEPUTY WARDEN.
D. C. MURRAY-----STEWARD.
JOS. J. BERNARD-----CLERK AND BOOK-KEEPER.
J. W. McGEE-----PHYSICIAN.
CHAS. WALLIN--FOREMAN SMITH AND CARPENTER SHOP.



BIENNIAL REPORT
OF THE
NORTH CAROLINA STATE PENITENTIARY.

REPORT OF DIRECTORS.

To His Excellency DANIEL G. FOWLE,
Governor of North Carolina:

Acting under a policy adopted by the Legislature of 1889 to make the Penitentiary of North Carolina self-sustaining, a policy differing entirely from that heretofore adopted by former Legislatures, on the 18th day of March, 1889—practically, on the 1st day of April, 1889—we began the administration of the affairs of this institution—the fiscal year beginning December 1st, 1888.

It will be seen that, for the first four months of the year 1889, the affairs of the institution were administered under the old policy, and when we entered upon our duties it was found that the expenses for these four months had exceeded the earnings by the sum of nineteen thousand and three dollars and thirty-six cents (\$19,003.36).

During the fiscal years of 1889 and 1890, there has been paid from the earnings and the appropriation made by the Legislature of 1889 the sum of forty-seven thousand two hundred and eighty-seven dollars and fifty-one cents (\$47,287.51), which sum was the amount found to be the indebtedness of this institution at the close of the fiscal year ending November 30th, 1888.

There has been collected of the earnings made prior to the end of the said fiscal year the sum of twenty-five thousand four hundred and eighty-eight dollars and fifty-five cents (\$25,488.55), leaving a net balance paid out of the appropriation and earnings made during the fiscal years of 1889 and 1890, the sum of twenty-one thousand seven hundred and ninety-eight dollars and ninety-six cents (\$21,798.96). (See statement marked "Table A").

Since the adoption of the policy, which virtually went into effect on the 1st day of April, 1889, we have the honor respectfully to report that the earnings of the institution have been sufficient to pay its necessary expenses. (See "Statement B").

From this statement it will be observed, also, that the total actual expenses for the years 1889 and 1890 amount to the sum of four hundred and forty-eight thousand seven hundred and two dollars and thirty-three cents (\$448,702.33), which is within the limitation fixed by the Act of 1889; but the apparent expenses, as shown by this statement, are in excess of said amount by the sum of twenty-one thousand seven hundred and ninety-eight dollars and ninety-six cents (\$21,798.96), which is the net balance paid, over and above the twenty-five thousand four hundred and eighty-eight dollars and fifty-five cents (\$25,488.55), old earnings collected on indebtedness existing prior to the 1st day of December, 1888.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

While we have been unusually successful in being able to make contracts for the employment of the convicts, mainly upon railroad work, it is evident that ere long there will be less demand for labor on this class of work, and it is possible that a large number of convicts may be thrown on our hands without employment. We are, therefore, compelled to recommend that permanent work be provided for a large portion of the force within the Penitentiary enclos-

ure, where they can be worked at much less expense than upon the outside. Having this in view, and believing that the Legislature would, perhaps, inaugurate this policy, we have expended the sum of twenty-three thousand seven hundred and eight dollars and eleven cents (\$23,708.11) in nearly completing the west wing of the Penitentiary building, which can be fitted up for cells, or for any industries which the General Assembly in its wisdom may establish—such as tobacco and jute bagging factories. If it be thought unwise or impracticable to provide for industries within the Penitentiary, we recommend that the force be located upon farms.

Approving the wise policy adopted by former Boards, we have leased for the term of ten years, with an option of purchase, a large body of valuable lands on the Roanoke River, in the counties of Halifax and Northampton, upon which we have located a force of some two hundred convicts, consisting mainly of women, boys, and the old, decrepit and infirm, who are totally unfit for railroad work.

These lands have been worked successfully during the present year, and the statement of our farming operations accompanies this report. Our experience in farming with this class of labor has impressed upon us the belief that each convict in the Penitentiary can be made to earn his support upon a farm.

Our expenses have been greatly lightened, and our operations greatly facilitated, by having money on hand to do business on a cash basis. We, therefore, ask that all of the unexpended appropriation and earnings for 1889 and 1890, together with available assets and farm products, which, under the present law, at the end of the fiscal year ending November 30th, 1890, are covered into the general fund of the State Treasury, be appropriated to the Penitentiary by the General Assembly, to enable us to continue the operations of this institution on a self-sustaining basis.

Under the present law we are limited in our expenditures, which is necessarily a limitation upon our operations, and we have been unable to make advantageous contracts on account of the large sum of money required to be used and charged against us as expenses. We, therefore, recommend that that portion of the Act of the Legislature of 1889, limiting our expenses to two hundred and thirty thousand dollars (\$230,000) per year, be amended in this respect.

STATEMENT A.

Appropriation for 1889 and 1890.....		\$ 150,000 00
Audited bills unpaid December 1, 1888.....	\$ 40,408 79	
Bills not audited, but mature December 1, 1888.....	6,878 72	
	<hr/>	
Total due December 1, 1888.....	\$ 47,287 51	
Amount collected and deposited from 1888—Re- sources.....	25,488 55	
	<hr/>	
Leaving balance paid in excess of old earnings collected on indebtedness existing prior to December 1, 1888.....	21,798 96	
Expenses over earnings from December 1, 1888, to April 1, 1889.....	19,003 36	
	<hr/>	
Total amount paid on old indebtedness, less amount collected, and expenses in excess of earnings, from December 1, 1888, to April 1, 1889		40,802 32
	<hr/>	
Balance of appropriation 1889 and 1890, available April 1, 1889		\$ 109,197 68

STATEMENT B.

Balance paid in excess of old earnings, collected on indebtedness existing prior to December 1, 1888	\$ 21,798 96	
Expenses from December 1, 1888, to December 1, 1890	448,702 33	
Total		\$ 470,501 29
Appropriation for 1889 and 1890	\$ 150,000 00	
Deposited from 1889 and 1890, resources up to December 17, 1890	385,916 64	
Bills cancelled	266 63	
Total		536,183 27
Leaving balance in treasury		\$ 65,681 98
Leaving cash in bank (commutation)		1,167 19
Leaving cash in drawer		133 46
Collectible bills		38,587 35
Real estate (city lots, mansion account)		7,500 00
Total cash, collectible bills and real estate		\$ 113,069 98
ASSETS, STOCK AND PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS.		
Value of crop on hand—(Roanoke Farm)	\$ 30,205 00	
Value of mules and horses bought and on hand at Roanoke Farm	4,854 20	
Value of cattle and hogs on hand at Roanoke Farm	1,368 75	
Value of machinery and tools bought for Roanoke Farm	4,604 77	
Value of household and kitchen furniture at Roanoke Farm	1,027 71	
Value of buildings erected on Roanoke Farm	9,006 02	
Value of horses and mules bought for railroad work and at Penitentiary	5,370 52	
Value of work on Penitentiary building	23,708 11	
Value of 1,127,000 brick on hand	7,845 00	
Value of tobacco on hand	943 40	
	-	88,933 48
Total		\$ 202,003 46

STATEMENT C.

ROANOKE FARM, 1890.

ESTIMATED CROP RAISED.		
475 bales cotton at \$40	\$ 19,000 00	\$
17,000 bushels corn at 60 cts	10,200 00	
15,000 bushels cotton-seed at 15 cts	2,250 00	
135,000 lbs. fodder at 80 cts	1,080 00	
120,000 lbs. shucks at 50 cts	600 00	
25,000 lbs. pea-vines at 50 cts	125 00	
100,000 lbs. oats at 75 cts	750 00	
2,000 bushels peas at 75 cts	1,500 00	
1,200 bushels sweet potatoes at 50 cts	600 00	
300 bushels turnips at 50 cts	150 00	
600 bushels wheat at \$1	600 00	
2,000 head cabbage	50 00	
400 bushels onions at 50 cts	200 00	
500 bushels Irish potatoes at 75 cts	375 00	
100 bushels beets at 25 cts	25 00	
25 bushels beans at \$1	25 00	
25 bushels tomatoes at 50 cts	12 50	
20,000 cabbage plants, \$1 per thousand	20 00	
24,000 lbs. annual clover	180 00	
5,000 head collards	10 00	
200 lbs. wool	40 00	
150 acres wheat, growing	750 00	
200 acres in clover and grass, (old) growing	1,000 00	
100 acres in clover and grass, (new) growing	250 00	
Total crop	\$ 39,792 50	
Less crop consumed	2,347 50	
Balance		\$ 37,445 00
LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY.		
34 mules }	\$ 4,854 20	
10 horses }		
17 cows	477 00	
176 hogs at \$4 each	704 00	
49 sheep	181 50	
25 chickens at 25 cts. each	6 25	
Total		\$ 6,222 95
MACHINERY, TOOLS, &C.		
One 25-horse-power steam-engine and saw-mill ..	\$ 1,494 57	
One 10-horse-power steam-engine	550 00	
One 7-horse-power steam-engine	175 00	
Amount carried forward	\$ 2,219 57	

STATEMENT C.—*Continued.*

Amount brought forward.....	\$ 2,219 57	
Two 60-saw cotton-gins and condensers.....	300 00	
Two cotton presses, \$100 each.....	200 00	
Two wire ropes, \$22.50 each.....	45 00	
Two McCormick reapers.....	110 00	
Two McCormick mowers.....	80 00	
Six Acme harrows.....	102 00	
One Disk clod cutter.....	25 00	
Six Thomas smoothing harrows.....	65 00	
Two steel 1-horse hay rakes.....	50 00	
One buggy and harness.....	50 00	
Two pair beam scales.....	21 00	
One pair platform scales.....	18 00	
Seventy-five cotton plows.....	150 00	
Eighty-three 1-horse cotton plows (new).....	124 50	
Thirty 1-horse cotton plows (old).....	22 50	
Thirty 2-horse cotton plows (new).....	90 00	
Four 2-horse cotton plows (old).....	8 00	
Two corn shellers.....	21 00	
Two cutting-knives.....	20 00	
Two fan-mills.....	46 00	
Two wheat-threshers.....	75 00	
One wheat drill.....	25 00	
Two Cahoon seeders.....	8 00	
Three grindstones.....	5 00	
Eight corn planters.....	90 00	
Six cotton planters.....	48 00	
Nine wagons.....	225 00	
Three ox-carts.....	50 00	
Four dump-carts.....	32 00	
Sixty sets harness.....	40 00	
Seventy-five shovels.....	37 00	
Fifty spades.....	37 00	
Sixty axes.....	30 00	
One hundred hoes.....	25 00	
Seventy grub-hoes.....	25 00	
Four saws.....	3 00	
Four planes.....	2 00	
Four saddles.....	15 00	
Four drawing-knives.....	2 20	
Two braces and two sets bits.....	6 00	
Two forges.....	20 00	
Two bellows.....	20 00	
Two anvils.....	10 00	
Eight hammers.....	4 00	
Six pair tongs.....	3 00	
Total.....		\$ 4,604 77
HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURNITURE.		
Estimated value.....		1,027 71

STATEMENT C.—*Continued.*

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS.			
Value of new buildings and other improvements on buildings and fences			\$ 9,006 02
Total credits			\$ 58,806 45
CHARGES.			
Expenses from October 4, 1889, to December 1, 1890	\$ 44,460 86		
Less 3,945 pounds of peas	65 75		
Balance			44,395 11
Estimated profit			\$ 13,911 34

Since the close of the fiscal year, ending November 30th, 1890, we lost by fire the gin-house and contents on the Northampton side Roanoke Farm. Estimated value of entire loss \$3,500.

For statement of the description, character of employment, distribution and sanitary condition of the prisoners, we refer you to the excellent reports of the Architect and Warden, Steward and Physician.

It gives us pleasure to certify to the efficiency of our able corps of officers, who have uniformly aided us in making this institution self-sustaining. They are courteous in their demeanor, kind in their treatment of prisoners, and able in the discharge of duty.

For the able and valuable assistance rendered us by your Excellency, and for the uniform courtesy we have always received at your hands, we tender our thanks.

We are, very respectfully,

Your obedient servants,

P. F. FAISON,

C. C. CLARK,

H. B. ADAMS,

T. L. EMRY,

L. S. OVERMAN,

Directors.

REPORT OF ARCHITECT AND WARDEN.

 OFFICE OF ARCHITECT AND WARDEN,
 North Carolina State Penitentiary.

To the Honorable Board of Directors.

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to submit for your inspection a statement of the condition and management of the prison from December 1st, 1888, to November 30th, 1890.

CONVICTS.

Convicts in confinement December 1st, 1888.....	1,377
Located as follows :	
In prison at Raleigh.....	173
On Powell Farm.....	81
On Bledsoe Farm.....	108
On Western North Carolina Railroad.....	219
On Murphy Division.....	135
On Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railroad.....	193
On Mocksville Railroad.....	112
On Fayetteville & Wilmington Railroad.....	240
On Broad Creek Canal.....	93
On Williamston Railroad.....	23 1,377

From December 1st, 1888, to November 30th, 1890, there were received from the counties 1,015, and recaptured 70, making a total of 2,462.

Of the 1,015 received, 182 were white males, 798 colored males, 2 Indian males, 2 white females and 31 colored females. Of these, 904 were committed on first sentence, 103 on second, 7 on third, and 1 on fourth.

The largest number in prison during the two years was 1,395, the smallest 1,294, and the average for the two years 1,350.

Of the 2,462 in prison during the two years, 806 were discharged by expiration of sentence; 33 were pardoned; 167 escaped; 4 were killed attempting to escape; 1 was killed by railroad accident; 1 died from wounds received in act of insubordination; 3 died from injuries; 143 died from disease, and 2 were sent to Insane Asylum at Goldsboro, leaving in confinement

December 1st, 1890	1,302
Divided as follows:	
In prison at Raleigh	173
On Western North Carolina Railroad	69
On Murphy Division	146
On Mocksville Railroad	120
On Yadkin Railroad	345
On Egypt Railroad	68
On Roanoke Farm	234
On Greystone Quarry	25
On Weldon Canal	122 1,302

For more specific information respecting the prison population, see tabular statements, carefully prepared and compiled by Mr. Jos. J. Bernard, Clerk and Book-keeper of the Institution, giving in detail, age, sex, color, crime, term of sentence, nativity, counties, etc.

Table Number 1, Penitentiary at Raleigh for the years 1889-'90.

"	"	2, W. N. C. R. R., for the years 1889-'90.
"	"	3, Murphy Division, for the years 1889-'90.
"	"	4, C. F. & Y. V. R. R., for the year 1889.
"	"	5, Broad Creek Canal and Pungo River, for the year 1889.
"	"	6, Mocksville R. R., for the years 1889-'90.
"	"	7, Fayetteville & Wilmington R. R., for the years 1889-'90.
"	"	8, Williamston & Norfolk & Carolina R. R., for the year 1889.

Table Number	9, Roanoke & Southern R. R., for the years 1888-'90.
"	" 10, Millboro R. R., for the years 1888-'90.
"	" 11, Greystone Quarry, for the years 1888-'90.
"	" 12, Powell and Bledsoe Farms, for the years 1888-'90.
"	" 13, Roanoke Farm, for the years 1888-'90.
"	" 14, Brem & Feely Contract, for the year 1890.
"	" 15, Mt. Airy R. R., for the year 1890.
"	" 16, Yadkin R. R., for the year 1890.
"	" 17, Egypt R. R., for the year 1890.
"	" 18, General Summary, for the years 1888-'90.
"	" 19, Annual number of prisoners received since opening of Penitentiary.
"	" 20, Nativity.
"	" 21, Education.
"	" 22, Occupation.
"	" 23, Ages.
"	" 24, Sex and color.
"	" 25, Social relation.
"	" 26, Counties from which sent.
"	" 27, Term of sentence.
"	" 28, Offences.
"	" 29, Number of imprisonment.

Days worked at Penitentiary in 1889 and 1890:

	DAYS.
New building.....	5,544
Machine shop.....	1,671½
Blacksmith shop.....	2,214½
Shoe shop.....	17,073½
Tailor shop.....	7,724
Carpenter shop.....	1,724½
Kitchen and Laundry.....	13,391½
General prison time.....	32,899½
Hospital.....	3,478
Cutting stone.....	943
Governor's Mansion.....	196½
Supreme Court Room.....	20
Brick-yard.....	11,479½
Cutting wood.....	2,663½
Working road.....	943
Garden.....	1,317
Clay yard.....	1,139
Collar shop.....	124
Total.....	104,546½

The expenses for supporting and caring for the entire convict population of the State for the two years ending November 30th, 1890, has been \$455,314.37, divided as follows:

Penitentiary.....	\$108,652 11
W. N. C. R. R.....	30,746 72
Murphy Division.....	25,712 92
C. F. & Y. V. R. R.....	3,613 37
Mt. Airy R. R.....	23,177 75
C. K. & W. R. R.....	15 05
F. & W. R. R.....	28,684 32
Mocksville R. R.....	38,193 70
Broad Creek Canal.....	4,301 76
Williamston R. R.....	12,336 89
Millboro R. R.....	36,433 84
Roanoke & Southern R. R.....	18,802 44
Greystone.....	14,514 31
N. & Carolina R. R.....	2,846 83
Brem & Feely Contract.....	5,325 08
Egypt R. R.....	10,044 48
Yadkin R. R.....	25,937 63
Bledsoe Farm.....	9,525 79
Powell Farm.....	9,866 50
Roanoke Farm.....	44,395 11
Wood's Quarters.....	1,676 26
Pungo River.....	511 51
Total.....	<u>\$455,314 37</u>

CASH EARNINGS OF THE PENITENTIARY IN 1889-'90.

	1889.	1890.
W. N. C. R. R.	\$ 20,777 25	\$ 12,721 22
Murphy Division	3,823 59	15,126 38
Mocksville R. R.	29,245 11	39,911 46
C. F. & Y. V. R. R.	2,712 37	
Fayetteville & Wilmington R. R.	45,118 14	6,554 98
Williamston R. R.	12,973 52	
Millboro R. R.	37,272 72	10,295 52
Mt. Airy R. R.	165 00	45,532 38
Norfolk & Carolina R. R.	4,094 57	
Greystone	3,479 80	12,273 52
Madison Branch R. R.	2 67	
Broad Creek Canal	20 00	
Powell Farm	3,992 27	968 18
Bledsoe Farm	3,778 95	792 35
Roanoke Farm		7,677 70
R. & S. R. R.	7,465 83	10,836 61
Brem & Feely Contract		10,088 08
Yadkin R. R.		26,695 85
Egypt R. R.		15,265 46
Carthage R. R.		25 00
Governor's Mansion		7,500 00
Shoe shop	4,131 86	3,514 13
Collar shop		329 85
Machine shop	410 11	1,439 21
Rents		77 00
Brick and stone	10,674 53	8,275 49
Laundry		558 01
Convict labor	78 25	188 75
Rags sold	11 73	4 02
Sale of live stock	160 08	71 00
Total	\$ 190,388 35	\$ 236,722 15

Value of labor and material appropriated by General Assembly and otherwise, for which no cash was received, as follows:

	1889-'90.
Murphy Division	\$ 6,470 89
Broad Creek Canal	4,281 76
Pungo River	511 51
Governor's Mansion	142 92
Supreme Court Room	338 55
Penitentiary Buildings	23,708 11
Total	\$35,453 74

During the two years we have increased our equipment for railroad work for 180 extra men.

For a detailed statement of the expenses and the *per capita* cost of supporting convicts on the different works for the past two years, I refer you to the report of Mr. D. C. Murray, Steward of the Penitentiary.

PENITENTIARY BRICK-YARD.

During the two years there have been made and burned at this yard 4,256,000 brick, at \$7.00 per M..... \$ 29,792 00

Charges:

For clay and hauling 4,256,000 brick, at \$1.50..	\$ 6,384 00
2,500 cords wood, at \$2.25	5,625 00
11,479 $\frac{1}{4}$ days convict labor, at 60c	6,887 85
Total charges.....	\$ 18,896 85
Profit over and above expenses	\$ 10,895 15

POWELL FARM, 1889.

Charges:

To expenses from Dec. 1, 1888, to Dec. 1, 1889.. \$ 9,866 50

Credits:

By 327 bbls. corn, at \$3.00.....	\$ 981 00
“ 19,620 lbs. shucks, at 40c	78 48
“ 32,700 lbs. fodder, at 80c	261 60
“ 84 bales cotton—net proceeds.....	3,816 23
“ 2,520 bus. cotton seed, at 18c	453 60
“ Cash received for 2 hides sold.....	1 55
“ “ “ “ picking cotton	3 12
“ “ “ “ shucking corn	4 40
“ “ “ “ sale tobacco sticks	2 65
“ “ “ “ provisions, etc., sold.....	10 26
“ “ “ “ cutting wood.....	132 90
“ “ “ “ manure sold	82 00
“ “ “ “ 910 lbs. tobacco.....	103 64
“ 659 bus. meal sent pen., at 60c.....	395 40
“ 640 $\frac{3}{4}$ bus. old corn sent pen., at 60c	384 26
“ 4,217 lbs. tobacco sent pen., at 8c	337 36
“ 2,310 lbs. pork sent pen., at 7c	161 70
“ 274 lbs. bran sent pen., at 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ c.....	3 43

By 428 lbs. shorts sent pen., at 1½c	\$	6 42
" 1,701 lbs. flour sent pen., at 2½c		38 27
" 2,003 lbs. hay sent pen., at 50c		10 03
" 322 lbs. lard sent pen., at 10c		32 20
" 11,967 lbs. wheat-straw sent pen., at 50c		59 83
" 94 lbs. beef sent pen., at 6c		5 64
" 20 bus. peas sent pen., at \$1.00		20 00
" 2½ bbls. flour sent pen., at \$4.25		10 62
" 19 shoats sent pen., at \$2.00		38 00
" 14 hogs sent pen., at \$7.00		98 00
" 14 pigs sent pen., at \$1.50		21 00
" 12½ lbs. soap sent pen., at 3c		38
Total credits	\$	7,553 97
Loss	\$	2,312 53

BLEDSOE FARM, 1889.

Charges:

To expenses from Dec. 1, 1888, to Dec. 1, 1889-- \$ 9,525 79

Credits:

By 2,625 bus. corn, at 60c	\$	1,575 00
" 31,500 lbs. shucks, at 40c		126 00
" 52,500 lbs. fodder, at 80c		420 00
" 2,215 lbs. peas sent pen., at \$1.00		36 91
" 74 bus. potatoes sent pen., at 40c		29 60
" 75 bus. turnips sent pen., at 30c		22 50
" 20 bus. beets sent pen., at 25c		5 00
" 32 bus. salad sent pen., at 40c		12 80
" 930 lbs. bran sent pen., at 1½c		11 63
" 29 sacks sent pen., at 5c		1 45
" 34,845 lbs. lint cotton—net proceeds	3,359 78	
" 2,400 bus. cotton seed, at 20c	480 00	
" raising and loading clay for 2,000,000 brick, at 50c per thousand	1,000 00	
" raising clay for 500,000 brick, at 25c	125 00	
" household and kitchen furniture and tools	152 41	
" new gin-house	442 46	
" work on brick-yard railroad	300 00	
" 1 new 60-saw Eagle gin	156 00	
" lot new belting	38 00	
Total credits	\$	8,294 44
Less rent		957 99
Balance		7,236 45
Loss	\$	2,289 34

For a detailed statement of the results of Roanoke Farm, see 'Statement C' in Directors' Report.

STATE TREASURY.

Appropriation for 1889 and 1890	\$ 150,000 00
Deposited from Dec. 1, 1888, to Dec. 1, 1889....	185,062 49
Deposited from Dec. 1, 1889, to Dec. 17, 1890....	226,230 15
Transferred from Nat. Bank of Raleigh	112 50
Total	\$ 561,405 14
Paid bills on hand (audited prior to December 1, 1888)	\$ 40,408 79
Paid bills, due prior to December 1, 1888, but audited since	6,878 72
From Dec. 1, 1888, to Dec. 1, 1889, vouchers were drawn for	210,008 90
From Dec. 1, 1889, to Dec. 1, 1890, vouchers were drawn for	238,426 75
Total	\$ 495,723 16
Balance in Treasury Dec. 17, 1890....	\$ 65,681 98

CASH.

On hand Dec. 1, 1888	\$ 326 50
Collected from Dec. 1, 1888, to Dec. 1, 1889....	187,042 85
Collected from Dec. 1, 1889, to Dec. 17, 1890....	224,473 94
Total	\$ 411,843 29
Deposited in Treasury in 1889	\$ 185,062 49
Deposited in Treasury in 1890	226,230 15
Deposited in Nat. Bank of Raleigh, in 1890, (commutation account)	417 19
Total	\$ 411,709 83
Balance on hand Dec. 17, 1890	\$ 133 46

NATIONAL BANK OF RALEIGH.

Balance Dec. 1, 1888.....	\$	112 50
Deposited voucher drawn for commutation in 1889		750 00
Deposited in 1890 (credit commutation).....		417 19
<hr/>		
Total	\$	1,279 69
Transferred to Treasury		112 50
<hr/>		
Leaving bal. in bank Dec. 17, 1890..	\$	1,167 19

DISCIPLINE.

Nothing of a special character has occurred during the past two years to disturb the general quiet and good order of the prison. The convicts, as a rule, have been cheerful and bright, and have generally performed faithful labor, and rendered ready obedience to prison rules and to all orders and instructions given them by their officers, so that the discipline has been fully maintained without frequent severe punishments.

CONVICT LABOR.

We have special cause for congratulation in the management of the affairs of the Penitentiary under the new policy. Acting under that, the present management has been enabled to realize more than enough from convict labor to pay all expenses of the institution during the past year, which has not before been accomplished in the history of the prison. I feel sure that if we can continue to keep our men well employed, on railroad work, at fair prices, there will be no difficulty in the future in making the Penitentiary self-sustaining.

Since you have inaugurated extensive works on the Roanoke farm, we have, to this date, been enabled to readily place all of our women and boys, and old decrepit men on that

work ; but now the wants of that department having been about supplied with labor, we are again at sea, for unless that class of work is extended, we shall have, very soon, a large amount of that class of labor on our hands, with no means to employ it advantageously.

I desire to call the special attention of your Honorable Board to the pressing need of having some industries started in the prison at once, in which may be employed that class of the criminal population required by law to be kept inside the prison enclosure, and which will also provide means for the gradual employment of a large force now at work on railroads, which, from present indications, may be very soon thorwn on our hands, without any means for giving them profitable employment. It is an imperative necessity that early action be taken to provide constant employment for this large force.

The President of the Board, Col. Faison, and myself, have been vigilant in looking out in every direction for work for this force, and have thoroughly investigated every case where there seemed to be a possibility of work ; but up to this date we have been unable to secure work except for a very limited time. Therefore, I beg leave, most earnestly, to suggest that your Honorable Board recommend to the General Assembly the appropriation of such sums of money as may be necessary for the completion of the prison building and for the erection of the needed shops and store-rooms, as well as for the purchase of the necessary machinery, tools, stock, etc., and for the immediate establishment of such industries as may be thought advisable, so that constant remunerative employment may be secured for our entire prison population.

JUVENILE CRIMINALS.

We find that there are still a large number of the young and tender in years, who are finding their way into crime

and prison life. We now have 56 under 15 years of age, and 362 between 15 and 20 years of age.

I beg leave to again most earnestly recommend that some other method be adopted for dealing with the young offenders, without placing them in direct contact with the vicious and hardened, whereby the youth is most naturally made a confirmed criminal.

SANITARY CONDITION.

It is intended that sanitary matters shall receive the strictest attention at the home prison, as well as at all of the outside camps. The physician in charge of each of the outside camps is given charge of all matters pertaining to the sanitary condition of his camp, and is made accountable to the physician in charge of the Penitentiary for the faithful performance of his respective duties, to whom they make both weekly and monthly reports, all of which the physician in charge reports fully to the Board of Directors at each of their monthly meetings. For a full and complete exhibit of this department, I refer you to the excellent report of Dr. J. W. McGee, physician in charge of the Penitentiary.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES.

The usual religious services are conducted in the Chapel each Sabbath afternoon. The Young Men's Christian Association, through Mr. A. M. McPheeters, Superintendent, and Mr. S. W. Whiting, Assistant Superintendent, and a number of other most worthy Christian gentlemen of the city, conduct a Sunday-school every Sabbath afternoon from 2 to 3 o'clock. This school is eagerly attended, and, we believe, has done much good in building up moral and Christian character.

After the Sunday-school, there is preaching and other religious services by a minister of one of the four prominent

denominations of the city, to-wit, Episcopalian, Presbyterian, Baptist and Methodist, who have kindly consented to alternate with each other and to preach for us once each month. These services are well attended. All pay marked attention and seem to be deeply interested, and I think much good is being accomplished, both for time and eternity.

To each of the ministers and teachers I desire to return my most heartfelt thanks for their valuable services.

In closing this report, I take very great pleasure in bearing testimony to the efficiency and faithfulness of the officers and employees of the institution.

And to you, gentlemen of the Board, I desire to return my most hearty thanks for your uniform courtesy and kindness.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

W. J. HICKS,

Architect and Warden.

TABLE No. 1.

PENITENTIARY.

Record during the year 1889.

Convicts on hand December 1, 1888	173
Received from counties	528
Recaptured	15
Received from Bledsoe Farm	101
Received from Powell Farm	197
Received from Williamston Railroad	3
Received from Western N. C. Railroad	8
Received from Fayetteville and W. Railroad	2
Received from Cape Fear and Y. V. Railroad	2
Received from Greystone	50
Received from Norfolk and Carolina Railroad	6
Received from Millboro Railroad	6
Received from R. and Southern Railroad	1
	<hr/>
	1,092
Discharged	78
Pardoned	15
Died	26
Sent Bledsoe Farm	192
Sent Powell Farm	78
Sent Roanoke Farm	35
Sent Williamston Railroad	87
Sent Western N. C. Railroad	18
Sent Murphy Division	78
Sent Fayetteville and W. Railroad	101
Sent Broad Creek Canal	5
Sent Mocksville Railroad	34
Sent Roanoke and Southern Railroad	75
Sent Greystone	8
Sent Millboro Railroad	28
	<hr/>
	858
Remaining December 1, 1889	234
White males	64
White females	5
Colored males	145
Colored females	19
Indian male	1
	<hr/>
	234
Average number convicts per day	218
Average number of days worked per month	4,686
Total days worked in 1889	56,235

Record during the year 1890.

Convicts on hand December 1, 1889.....	234
Received from counties.....	473
Recaptured.....	11
Received from Millboro Railroad.....	9
Received from Bledsoe Farm.....	157
Received from Oaks Farm.....	61
Received from Roanoke Farm.....	18
Received from Western N. C. Railroad.....	27
Received from R. and Southern Railroad.....	5
Received from Brem & Feely contract.....	15
Received from Mt. Airy Railroad.....	9
Received from Greystone.....	1
Received from Egypt Railroad.....	1
Received from Murphy Division.....	1
	<hr/>
	1,022
Discharged.....	43
Pardoned.....	3
Died.....	24
Sent to Insane Asylum.....	2
Sent Murphy Division.....	35
Sent Egypt Railroad.....	68
Sent Western N. C. Railroad.....	20
Sent Yadkin Railroad.....	32
Sent Mocksville Railroad.....	36
Sent Mt. Airy Railroad.....	35
Sent Oaks Farm.....	1
Sent Bledsoe Farm.....	84
Sent Roanoke Farm.....	308
Sent F. and W. Railroad.....	20
Sent Millboro Railroad.....	60
Sent Greystone.....	31
Sent R. and Southern Railroad.....	47
	<hr/>
	849
Remaining December 1, 1890.....	<hr/>
	173
White males.....	60
White females.....	7
Colored males.....	88
Colored females.....	16
Indian males.....	2
	<hr/>
	173
Average number convicts per day.....	196
Average number days worked per month.....	4,026
Total days worked in 1890.....	48,311½

TABLE No. 2.

W. N. C. RAILROAD.

Record during the year 1889.

Convicts on hand December 1, 1888	219
Recaptured	4
Received from Penitentiary	18
	<hr/>
	241
Discharged	63
Died	10
Killed by blast	1
Killed by falling rock	1
Pardoned	2
Escaped	7
Sent Penitentiary	8
	<hr/>
	92
Remaining December 1, 1889	149
White males	17
Colored males	132
	<hr/>
	149
Average number convicts per day	177
Average number days worked per month	4,378
Total days worked in 1889	52,530

Record during the year 1890.

Convicts on road December 1, 1889	149
Received from Penitentiary	20
Recaptured	5
	<hr/>
	174
Discharged	40
Died	8
Killed by falling rock	1
Escaped	9
Sent Penitentiary	27
Sent Murphy Division	20
	<hr/>
	105
Remaining December 1, 1890	69
White males	5
Colored males	64
	<hr/>
	69
Average number convicts per day	109
Average number days worked per month	2,357
Total days worked in 1890	23,288

TABLE No. 3.

MURPHY DIVISION (W. N. C. R. R.)

Record during the year 1889.

Convicts on works December 1, 1888	135
Recaptured	4
Received from county	1
Received from Penitentiary	78
	<hr/>
	218
Discharged	48
Pardoned	3
Died from disease	4
Killed by railroad accident	1
Escaped	6
	<hr/>
	62
Remaining December 1, 1889	156
White males	18
Colored males	138
	<hr/>
	156
Average number convicts per day	115
Average number days worked per month	2,469
Total days worked in 1889	29,626

Record during the year 1890.

Convicts on road December 1, 1889	156
Received from Penitentiary	35
Received from W. N. C. Railroad	20
Recaptured	5
	<hr/>
	216
Discharged	53
Pardoned	1
Died	7
Escaped	8
Sent Penitentiary	1
	<hr/>
	70
Remaining December 1, 1890	146
White males	19
Colored males	127
	<hr/>
	146
Average number convicts per day	136
Average number days worked per month	3,073
Total days worked in 1890	36,873

TABLE No. 4.

C. F. & Y. V. RAILROAD.

Record during the year 1889.

Convicts on works December 1, 1888	193
Sent Roanoke & Southern Railroad	42
Sent Williamston Railroad	128
Sent Penitentiary	2
Discharged	21
	<hr/>
	193
Average number convicts per day	52
Average number days worked per month	1,517
Total days worked in 1889 (4½ months)	7,079

TABLE No. 5.

BROAD CREEK CANAL AND PUNGO RIVER.

Record during the year 1889.

Convicts on works December 1, 1888	93
Received from Penitentiary	5
Received from Williamston Railroad	1
	<hr/>
	99
Discharged	14
Pardoned	1
Escaped	5
Sent Greystone	79
	<hr/>
	99
Average number convicts per day	85
Average number days worked per month	1,801
Total days worked in 1889 (6 months)	10,809

TABLE No. 6.

MOCKSVILLE RAILROAD.

Record during the year 1889.

Convicts on works December 1, 1888	112
Recaptured	1
Received from Penitentiary	34
	<hr/>
	147

Discharged	34	
Died	1	
Escaped	3	
Sent Millboro Railroad	1	
	<hr/>	39
Remaining December 1, 1889		108
White males	17	
Colored males	91	
	<hr/>	108
Average number convicts per day		108
Average number days worked per month		2,531
Total days worked in 1889		30,366
<i>Record during the year 1890.</i>		
Convicts on road December 1, 1889		108
Recaptured		2
Received from Penitentiary		36
Received from Mt. Airy Railroad		22
Received from county		2
	<hr/>	170
Discharged	41	
Died	7	
Escaped	2	
	<hr/>	50
Remaining December 1, 1890		120
White males	31	
Colored males	89	
	<hr/>	120
Average number convicts per day		114
Average number days worked per month		2,741
Total days worked in 1890		32,889

TABLE No. 7.

FAYETTEVILLE AND W. R. R.

Record during the year 1889.

Convicts on works December 1, 1888	240
Received from Penitentiary	101
Received from Millboro Railroad	120
Recaptured	5
	<hr/>
	466

Discharged	28	
Died	7	
Pardoned	3	
Escaped	14	
Sent Penitentiary	2	
Sent Millboro Railroad	295	
	<hr/>	349
Remaining December 1, 1889		117
White males	17	
Colored males	100	
	<hr/>	117
Average number convicts per day	202	
Average number days worked per month	3,998	
Total days worked in 1889 (11 months)	43,974	
<i>Record during the year 1890.</i>		
Convicts on works December 1, 1889	117	
Received from Penitentiary	20	
	<hr/>	137
Discharged	10	
Died	2	
Escaped	5	
Sent to Mt. Airy Railroad	120	
	<hr/>	137
Average number convicts per day	124	
Average number days worked per month	2,896	
Total days worked in 1890 (2 $\frac{1}{2}$ months)	6,757	

TABLE No. 8.

WILLIAMSTON AND NORFOLK AND CAROLINA RAILROAD.

Record during the year 1889.

Convicts on works December 1, 1888	23	
Received from Penitentiary	87	
Received from C. F. and Y. V. Railroad	128	
Recaptured	2	
	<hr/>	240
Discharged	33	
Died	8	
Pardoned	2	
Escaped	19	
Sent Greystone	25	
Sent Millboro Railroad	144	
Sent Penitentiary	9	
	<hr/>	240

Average number convicts per day.....	197
Average number days worked per month.....	3,453
Total days worked in 1889 (8 months).....	27,623

TABLE No. 9.

ROANOKE & SOUTHERN RAILROAD.

Record during the year 1889.

Received from C. F. & Y. V. R. R.....	42
Received from Penitentiary.....	75
Received from counties.....	5
Recaptured.....	3
	<hr/>
	125
Discharged.....	8
Died.....	1
Escaped.....	10
Sent Penitentiary.....	1
	<hr/>
	20
Remaining December 1, 1889.....	105
White males.....	18
Colored males.....	87
	<hr/>
	105
Average number of convicts per day.....	104
Average number days worked per month.....	2,141
Total days worked in 1889 (7½ months).....	15,703

Record during the year 1890.

Convicts on road December 1, 1889.....	105
Received from Penitentiary.....	47
Received from Brem & Feely contract.....	3
Recaptured.....	1
	<hr/>
	156
Discharged.....	42
Died.....	5
Escaped.....	7
Sent Penitentiary.....	5
Sent canal.....	97
	<hr/>
	156
Average number convicts per day.....	108
Average number days worked per month.....	2,355
Total days worked in 1890 (10 months).....	23,553

TABLE No. 10.

MILLBORO RAILROAD.

Record during the year 1889.

Received from F. & W. R. R	295
Received from Penitentiary	28
Received from Norfolk & Carolina R. R.	144
Received from Mocksville R. R.	1
Recaptured	3
	<hr/>
	471
Discharged	49
Died	2
Killed attempting to escape	2
Escaped	18
Sent Penitentiary	6
Sent F. & W. R. R.	120
	<hr/>
	197
Remaining December 1, 1889	274
White males	46
Colored males	228
	<hr/>
	274
Average number convicts per day	334
Average number days worked per month	7,438
Total days worked in 1889 (5 months)	37,188

Record during the year 1890.

Convicts at work December 1, 1889	274
Received from Penitentiary	60
Recaptured	2
	<hr/>
	336
Discharged	11
Died	4
Sent Penitentiary	9
Sent Mt. Airy R. R.	312
	<hr/>
	336
Average number convicts per day	303
Average number days worked per month	6,960
Total days worked in 1890 (2 $\frac{2}{3}$ months)	15,660

TABLE No. 11.

GREYSTONE QUARRY AND WELDON CANAL.

Record during the year 1889.

Received from Pungo River	79
Received from Norfolk & Carolina R. R.	25
Received from Penitentiary	8
	<hr/>
	112
Discharged	16
Sent Penitentiary	50
	<hr/>
	66
	<hr/>
Remaining December 1, 1889	46
White males	1
Colored males	45
	<hr/>
	46
Average number convicts per day	56
Average number days worked per month	1,468
Total days worked in 1889 (6 months)	8,806

Record during the year 1890.

Convicts on works December 1, 1889	46
Received from Penitentiary	31
Received from R. & S. R. R.	97
Received from county	1
	<hr/>
	175
Discharged	21
Died	1
Escaped	5
Sent Penitentiary	1
	<hr/>
	28
	<hr/>
Remaining December 1, 1890	147
White males	21
Colored males	126
	<hr/>
	147
Average number convicts per day	71
Average number days worked per month	1,763
Total days worked in 1890	21,152

TABLE No. 12.

POWELL AND BLEDSOE FARMS.

Record during the year 1889.

Convicts on hand December 1, 1888	188
Recaptured	1
Received from Penitentiary	270
	<hr/>
Escaped	459
Sent Penitentiary	8
Sent Roanoke Farm	298
	20
	<hr/>
	326
Remaining December 1, 1889	133
White males	35
Colored males	59
Colored females	39
	<hr/>
	133
Average number convicts per day	150
Average number days worked per month	3,547
Total days worked in 1889	42,564

Record during the year 1890.

Convicts on works December 1, 1889	133
Received from Penitentiary	85
	<hr/>
	218
Sent Penitentiary	218
	<hr/>
	218
Average number convicts per day	114
Total days worked in 1890 (1 month)	3,124

TABLE No. 13.

ROANOKE FARM.

Record during the Year 1889.

Received from Penitentiary	35
Received from Bledsoe Farm	20
	<hr/>
Remaining December 1, 1889	55
Colored males	55
	<hr/>
	55

Average number convicts per day	40
Average number days worked per month	777
Total days worked in 1889 (2 months)	1,553

Record during the Year 1890.

Convicts on hand December 1, 1889	55
From Penitentiary	308
Recaptured	4
	<hr/>
	367
Discharged	62
Died	8
Died from wounds received in act of insubordination	1
Pardoned	1
Killed attempting to escape	1
Escaped	17
Sent Penitentiary	18
Sent Egypt Railroad	25
	<hr/>
	133
	<hr/>
Remaining December 1, 1890	234
White males	22
Colored males	186
Colored females	26
	<hr/>
	234
Average number convicts per day	194
Average number days worked per month	4,257
Total days worked in 1890	51,084

TABLE No. 14.

BREM & FEELY CONTRACT.

Record for 4½ Months in 1890.

Received from Mt. Airy Railroad	140
Received from county	3
	<hr/>
	143
Discharged	5
Pardoned	1
Died	6
Killed attempting to escape	1
Sent Penitentiary	15
Sent R. & Southern Railroad	3
Sent Yadkin Railroad	106
Escaped	6
	<hr/>
	143

Average number convicts per day	119
Average number days worked per month	2,457
Total days worked in 1890	11,057

TABLE No. 15.

MT. AIRY RAILROAD.

Record for 7 Months in 1890.

Received from Millboro Railroad	312
Received from Fayetteville & W. Railroad	120
Received from Penitentiary	35
	<hr/>
	467
Discharged	47
Pardoned	1
Died	6
Escaped	3
Sent Yadkin Railroad	121
Sent Brem & Feely contract	140
Sent Mocksville Railroad	22
Sent Penitentiary	9
Sent Egypt Railroad	118
	<hr/>
	467
Average number convicts per day	264
Average number days worked per month	5,098
Total days worked in 1890 (7 months)	35,688

TABLE No. 16.

YADKIN RAILROAD.

Record during the Year 1890.

Received from Mt. Airy Railroad	121
Received from Penitentiary	32
Received from R. & S. Railroad	106
Received from Egypt Railroad	123
Received from county	2
Recaptured	2
	<hr/>
	386

Discharged.....	27	
Died.....	4	
Escaped	10	
	<hr/>	41
Remaining December 1, 1890.....		345
White males	50	
Colored males	295	
	<hr/>	345
Average number convicts per day.....		225
Average number days worked per month.....		4,842
Total days worked in 1890 (6 months).....		29,054

TABLE No. 17.

EGYPT RAILROAD.

Record during the Year 1890.

Received from Penitentiary.....	68	
Received from Roanoke Farm.....	25	
Received from Mt. Airy Railroad	118	
	<hr/>	211
Discharged	12	
Died	2	
Escaped	5	
Sent Yadkin Railroad	123	
Sent Penitentiary	1	
	<hr/>	143
Remaining December 1, 1890.....		68
White males	9	
Colored males.....	59	
	<hr/>	68
Average number convicts per day.....		101
Average number days worked per month		2,541
Total days worked in 1890 (4 months).....		10,164

TABLE No. 18.
SHOWING THE RECORD FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTS ON THE DIFFERENT WORKS.

1889.	Penitentiary.	W. N. C. R. R.	Murphy Division	C. F. & Y. V. R. R.	F. & W. R. R.	Mocksville R. R.	Broad Creek Canal	Williamston R. R.	Bledsoe and Powell Farms.	Roanoke & Southern R. R.	Millboro R. R.	Greystone.	Roanoke Farm.	Total.	Grand Total.
On works December 1, 1888.	173	219	135	193	240	112	93	23	189	5	3	---	---	---	1,377
Received from counties	528	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	584
Recaptured	15	4	4	---	5	1	---	2	---	3	---	---	---	---	38
Discharged	78	63	48	21	28	34	14	33	---	8	49	16	---	392	1,949
Pardoned	15	2	3	---	3	---	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	26	---
Died from disease	26	10	4	---	7	1	---	8	---	1	2	---	---	59	---
Escaped	---	7	6	---	14	3	5	19	8	10	18	---	---	90	---
Died from injuries	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---
Killed in railroad accident	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	1	---
Killed attempting to escape	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---
Remaining December 1, 1889	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	572
White males	64	17	18	---	17	17	---	---	35	18	46	1	---	233	1,377
White females	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	---
Colored males	145	132	138	---	100	91	---	---	59	87	228	45	55	1,080	---
Colored females	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39	---	---	---	---	58	---
Indian male	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---
	234	149	156	---	117	108	---	---	133	105	274	46	55	---	1,377

TABLE No. 19.

Prisoners received since opening of Penitentiary.

From January 6, 1870, to November 1, 1870.....	241
“ November 1, 1870, “ “ 1, 1871.....	188
“ “ 1, 1871, “ “ 1, 1872.....	150
“ “ 1, 1872, “ “ 1, 1873.....	167
“ “ 1, 1873, “ “ 1, 1874.....	212
“ “ 1, 1874, “ “ 1, 1875.....	440
“ “ 1, 1875, “ “ 1, 1876.....	439
“ “ 1, 1876, “ “ 1, 1877.....	548
“ “ 1, 1877, “ “ 1, 1878.....	495
“ “ 1, 1878, “ “ 1, 1879.....	478
“ “ 1, 1879, “ “ 1, 1880.....	464
“ “ 1, 1880, “ “ 1, 1881.....	395
“ “ 1, 1881, “ “ 1, 1882.....	461
“ “ 1, 1882, “ December 1, 1883.....	432
“ December 1, 1883, “ “ 1, 1884.....	490
“ “ 1, 1884, “ “ 1, 1885.....	565
“ “ 1, 1885, “ “ 1, 1886.....	593
“ “ 1, 1886, “ “ 1, 1887.....	602
“ “ 1, 1887, “ “ 1, 1888.....	528
“ “ 1, 1888, “ “ 1, 1889.....	534
“ “ 1, 1889, “ “ 1, 1890.....	481
Total received to December 1, 1890.....	8,903

TABLE No. 20.

Nativity of convicts received in 1889 and 1890.

	1889	1890
Alabama.....	1	1
Connecticut.....	—	2
Florida.....	—	1
Georgia.....	2	3
Illinois.....	1	1
Indian Territory.....	1	—
Kentucky.....	—	1
Maryland.....	—	3
Massachusetts.....	2	—
North Carolina.....	467	393
New Jersey.....	—	2
New York.....	2	1
Pennsylvania.....	—	2
South Carolina.....	28	28
Tennessee.....	5	4
Virginia.....	24	34
Texas.....	—	1
Foreign—Germany.....	1	3
Ireland.....	—	1
Total.....	534	481

TABLE No. 20.—*Continued.*

PRESENT POPULATION.

Nativity.

Alabama	8
Connecticut	1
Georgia.....	12
Illinois.....	3
Indiana.....	1
Kentucky.....	1
Maryland.....	4
Massachusetts.....	1
New Jersey.....	2
New York.....	4
North Carolina.....	1,092
Mississippi.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	3
South Carolina.....	78
Tennessee.....	11
Texas.....	1
Virginia.....	71
Wisconsin.....	1
Foreign—England.....	1
Germany.....	5
Ireland.....	1
Total.....	1,302

TABLE No. 21.

Education.

	Received in 1889.	Received in 1890.
Illiterate	323	288
Read.....	44	37
Read and write.....	161	150
Common.....	2	2
Good English.....	3	2
Collegiate.....	1	
Academic.....		2
	534	481

TABLE No. 21.—*Continued.*

PRESENT POPULATION.

Education.

Illiterate	766
Read	123
Read and write	397
Common	4
Good English	9
Academic	2
Collegiate	1
	<hr/>
	1,302

TABLE No. 22.

Occupation.

	Received in 1889.	Received in 1890.
Barber	3	1
Baker	1	---
Blacksmith	1	1
Butcher	---	2
Cabinet-maker	1	---
Carpenter	2	6
Candy-maker	---	1
Clerk	---	1
Cook	6	1
Detective	---	1
Drummer	---	1
Farmer	1	1
Hostler	---	1
House servant	4	---
Laundress	1	---
Laborer	499	454
Mail carrier	1	---
Mattress-maker	---	1
Miller	1	---
Nurse	2	1
Painter	2	1
Physician	1	---
Preacher	1	---
Printer	1	---
Sailor	2	1
Salesman	1	---
Shoe-maker	1	2
Stone-mason	1	1
Teacher	1	---
Tramp	---	1
Tobacco roller	---	2
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	534	481

TABLE No. 22.—*Continued.*

PRESENT POPULATION.

Occupation.

Agent.....	1
Barbers.....	8
Bar-keeper.....	1
Bakers.....	3
Blacksmiths.....	5
Bricklayers.....	2
Brickmoulder.....	1
Boatman.....	1
Butchers.....	2
Carpenters.....	14
Carriage-driver.....	3
Clerk.....	1
Contractor.....	1
Cooks.....	18
Cooper.....	1
Deputy Sheriff.....	1
Detective.....	1
Ditcher.....	1
Doctor.....	1
Drummer.....	1
Farmers.....	9
Firemen.....	2
Hostler.....	1
Lawyer.....	1
Laborers.....	1,153
Machinists.....	2
Mail agent.....	1
Millers.....	2
Miners.....	2
Mattress maker.....	1
Nurses.....	4
Preacher.....	1
Painters.....	8
Pedler.....	1
Sailors.....	3
Shoe-makers.....	8
Seamstress.....	1
School teachers.....	2
Stone cutter.....	4
Tobacco hands.....	6
Trader.....	1
Tailor.....	1
Wagoners.....	3
Waiters.....	18

 1,302

TABLE No. 23.
Age When Received.

	1889.	1890.
Under 15 years.....	33	24
From 15 to 20 years.....	152	146
From 20 to 30 years.....	211	183
From 30 to 40 years.....	73	69
From 40 to 50 years.....	34	29
From 50 to 60 years.....	22	17
From 60 to 70 years.....	8	9
From 70 to 80 years.....	1	4
Total.....	534	481

PRESENT POPULATION.

Age When Received.

Under 15 years.....	56
From 15 to 20 years.....	362
From 20 to 30 years.....	544
From 30 to 40 years.....	181
From 40 to 50 years.....	77
From 50 to 60 years.....	56
From 60 to 70 years.....	19
From 70 to 80 years.....	7
Total.....	1,302

TABLE No. 24.

Sex and Color.

	Received in 1889.	Received in 1890.
White males.....	95	87
White females.....	1	1
Colored males.....	420	378
Colored females.....	17	14
Indian male.....	1	1
Total.....	534	481

TABLE No. 24.—*Continued.*

PRESENT POPULATION.

Sex and Color.

White males	217
White females	7
Colored males	1,034
Colored females	42
Indian males	2
Total	1,302

TABLE No. 25.

Social Relation.

	Received in 1889.	Received in 1890.
Married	198	178
Single	308	286
Widowed	28	16
Divorced	---	1
Total	534	481

PRESENT POPULATION.

Social Relation.

Married	474
Single	759
Widowed	68
Divorced	1
Total	1,302

TABLE No. 26.
Counties from which Sentenced.

	1889.	1890.
Alamance	4	2
Alexander	3	1
Alleghany	2	2
Anson	5	6
Ashe	3	---
Beaufort	10	3
Bertie	8	5
Bladen	3	3
Brunswick	1	1
Buncombe	12	16
Burke	6	1
Carteret	3	1
Cabarrus	2	1
Caldwell	---	1
Camden	1	3
Caswell	8	2
Catawba	9	8
Chatham	1	3
Cherokee	---	1
Clay	2	---
Cleveland	5	6
Columbus	6	6
Craven	20	15
Cumberland	12	13
Currituck	1	---
Chowan	2	5
Davidson	9	7
Davie	1	1
Dare	1	1
Duplin	4	1
Durham	---	3
Edgecombe	11	12
Forsyth	7	4
Franklin	12	5
Gaston	7	6
Gates	2	3
Granville	13	14
Greene	7	---
Guilford	29	14
Halifax	14	6
Harnett	1	1
Haywood	1	3
Henderson	2	6
Hertford	3	4
Hyde	2	1
Iredell	12	19
Jackson	2	1
Johnston	5	4
Jones	3	1
Lenoir	6	5
Lincoln	5	3
Macon	2	3

TABLE No. 26.—*Continued.*
Counties from which Sentenced.

	1889.	1890.
Madison	8	1
Martin	6	9
McDowell	2	2
Mecklenburg	11	6
Mitchell	5	2
Montgomery	2	2
Moore	7	8
Nash	3	10
New Hanover	28	34
Northampton	5	2
Onslow	4	1
Orange	8	1
Pamlico	1	—
Pasquotank	1	1
Pender	4	3
Perquimans	4	1
Person	4	5
Pitt	16	13
Polk	2	2
Randolph	3	6
Richmond	7	10
Robeson	12	5
Rockingham	6	12
Rowan	13	12
Rutherford	10	7
Sampson	4	7
Stanly	2	6
Stokes	1	6
Surry	4	1
Transylvania	1	—
Tyrrel	—	1
Union	7	6
Vance	7	18
Wake	2	—
Warren	13	7
Washington	6	8
Watauga	1	3
Wayne	10	13
Wilkes	1	3
Wilson	11	10
Yadkin	—	2
Yancey	2	2
Total	534	481

TABLE No. 26.—*Continued.*

PRESENT POPULATION.

Counties from which Sentenced.

Alamance.....	13
Alexander.....	4
Alleghany.....	3
Anson.....	13
Ashe.....	8
Beaufort.....	18
Bertie.....	13
Bladen.....	4
Brunswick.....	5
Buncombe.....	31
Burke.....	7
Cabarrus.....	10
Caldwell.....	2
Camden.....	4
Carteret.....	6
Caswell.....	15
Catawba.....	15
Chatham.....	8
Cherokee.....	2
Chowan.....	8
Clay.....	1
Cleveland.....	19
Columbus.....	19
Craven.....	30
Cumberland.....	30
Currituck.....	3
Dare.....	1
Davidson.....	17
Davie.....	4
Duplin.....	7
Durham.....	18
Edgecombe.....	34
Forsyth.....	25
Franklin.....	18
Gaston.....	17
Gates.....	7
Graham.....	1
Granville.....	21
Greene.....	5
Guilford.....	44

Halifax	18
Harnett	4
Haywood	3
Henderson	10
Hertford	6
Hyde	2
Iredell	34
Jackson	1
Johnston	19
Jones	5
Lenoir	19
Lincoln	7
McDowell	9
Macon	7
Madison	8
Martin	9
Mecklenburg	38
Mitchell	9
Montgomery	2
Moore	22
Nash	10
New Hanover	89
Northampton	7
Onslow	7
Orange	13
Pamlico	4
Pasquotank	4
Pender	12
Perquimans	5
Person	11
Pitt	36
Polk	5
Randolph	11
Richmond	21
Rowan	34
Robeson	27
Rockingham	28
Rutherford	15
Sampson	18
Stanly	6
Stokes	8
Surry	6
Swain	1
Tyrrell	1
Union	17

Vance	23
Wake	21
Warren	19
Washington	15
Watauga	4
Wayne	42
Wilkes	5
Wilson	25
Yadkin	7
Yancey	3
Total	1,302

TABLE No. 27.

Term of Sentence.

	Received in 1889.	Received in 1890.
Six months	1	2
Ten months	---	2
One year	124	119
One and a fourth years	4	---
One and a third years	---	2
One and a half years	24	26
Two years	141	115
Two and a half years	6	3
Two and three-fourths years	---	1
Three years	49	70
Four years	32	23
Five years	67	50
Five and five-twelfths years	1	---
Six years	4	6
Seven years	19	10
Eight years	7	1
Nine years	1	---
Ten years	28	23
Twelve years	3	5
Thirteen years	---	1
Fourteen years	---	1
Fifteen years	8	7
Seventeen years	1	1
Twenty years	2	6
Twenty-five years	---	1
Thirty years	4	---
Life	8	6
Total	534	481

TABLE No. 27.—*Continued.*

PRESENT POPULATION.

Term of Sentence.

One year.....	102
One and a fourth years.....	1
One and a third years.....	2
One and a half years.....	36
Two years.....	217
Two and a half years.....	8
Two and three-fourths years.....	1
Three years.....	155
Four years.....	97
Five years.....	217
Five and five-twelfths years.....	1
Six years.....	29
Seven years.....	59
Seven and a half years.....	2
Eight years.....	21
Nine years.....	2
Ten years.....	187
Twelve years.....	15
Thirteen years.....	3
Fourteen years.....	5
Fifteen years.....	53
Seventeen years.....	1
Twenty years.....	43
Twenty-five years.....	2
Thirty years.....	2
Life.....	41
Total.....	1,302

TABLE No. 28.

Crime for which Sentenced.

	Received in 1889.	Received in 1890.
Abduction	---	2
Accessory to arson	1	---
Aiding escape	1	---
Arson	3	3
Assault and battery	1	---
Assault by waylaying	---	1
Attempt to kill	5	3
Assault with deadly weapon	1	5
Attempt to burn	2	1
Attempted rape	12	18
Attempt to play husband	---	1
Attempted burglary	1	---
Bastardy	1	---
Bigamy	4	3
Burglary	14	13
Burning	5	5
Concealing birth of child	---	4
Embezzlement	2	1
Entering house	---	1
False pretense	9	4
Felonious slaying	7	12
Felonious assault	2	---
Forgery	21	8
Giving poisonous liquor	1	---
Highway robbery	---	1
Horse-stealing	1	---
House-breaking	2	---
Incest	---	3
Injury to building	1	---
Larceny	348	300
Larceny and receiving	63	60
Manslaughter	11	17
Murder	2	8
Obstructing railroad	2	---
Perjury	4	4
Poisoning	1	---
Rape	1	---
Receiving	1	---
Robbery	---	1
Secret assault and battery	1	---
Seduction	---	1
Stealing ride	3	---
Stoning train	---	1
Total	534	481

TABLE No. 28.—*Continued.*

PRESENT POPULATION.

Crime for which Sentenced.

Abduction	2
Accessory to arson	1
Accessory to murder	1
Aiding escape	1
Arson	13
Assault and battery	1
Assault with deadly weapon	5
Assault by waylaying	1
Attempt to burn	4
Attempt to kill	8
Attempt to play husband	1
Attempted rape	78
Attempted poisoning	1
Bigamy	7
Buggery	2
Burglary	40
Burning	29
Concealing birth of child	6
Criminal knowledge of a married woman by fraud	1
Embezzlement	2
Entering dwelling	3
False pretense	5
Felonious assault	2
Felonious slaying	32
Forgery	38
Highway robbery	6
House-breaking	5
Horse-stealing	7
Incest	4
Infanticide	3
Injury to building	1
Larceny	714
Larceny and receiving	139
Manslaughter	71
Murder	28
Obstructing railroad	5
Perjury	7
Rape	7
Robbery	15
Seduction	3

Shooting at train	1
Stealing ride	1
Stoning train	1
Total	1,302

TABLE No. 29.

Number of Imprisonments.

	Received in 1889.	Received in 1890.
First	462	442
Second	68	35
Third	4	3
Fourth	---	1
Total	534	481

PRESENT POPULATION.

Number of Imprisonments.

First	1,141
Second	143
Third	16
Fourth	1
Sixth	1
Total	1,302

STEWARD'S REPORT.

STEWARD'S OFFICE, N. C. STATE PENITENTIARY,
RALEIGH, December 1, 1890.

To the Honorable Board of Directors
North Carolina State Penitentiary:

GENTLEMEN—Herewith I have the honor to submit my biennial report as Steward of this institution, ending November 30th, 1890.

An itemized account of articles, from whom purchased, and prices paid is shown in large books marked C and D. Statement No. 1 shows the amount expended from December 1st, 1888, to December 1, 1889, and Statement No. 2 shows the amount expended from December 1st, 1889, to December 1st, 1890.

The average number of officers, overseers, guards and convicts was 1,562, the cost of feeding each one per day was 10½ cents.

There has been raised from the scraps and slops from the dining-rooms and kitchens on the different works and at prison 16,000 pounds of pork since December 1, 1888.

We have on hand over one month's supply of meat, and tobacco sufficient for several months.

Respectfully submitted,

D. C. MURRAY,
Steward.

STATEMENT No. 1.

Amount Expended from December 1st, 1888, to December 1st, 1889.

Provisions	\$ 61,533 30
Clothing and bedding	17,733 76
Leather and findings	2,554 37
Hardware and furniture	5,368 01
Lights and fuel	5,830 41
Forage	10,333 12
Freight and hauling	9,596 95
Printing, stationery and stamps	590 05
Lye and soap	353 74
Commutation	3,285 00
Tobacco	3,410 95
Ministerial services	428 08
Working material	5,246 05
Tents	2,423 90
Visiting quarters	2,042 01
Lumber	2,640 38
Warden's travelling expenses	402 65
Deputy Warden's travelling expenses	12 80
Steward's travelling expenses	89 55
Wallin, travelling expenses building quarters	41 30
Hancock, travelling expenses	1 35
Green, travelling expenses	1 95
Hamlet, travelling expenses	12 95
Bernard, travelling expenses	6 65
Medicine	1,808 74
Interest on accounts	342 31
Brick	806 52
Bagging and ties	340 51
Rent of land for quarters	25 00
Telephone	118 00
Rent of Oaks Farm	2,250 00
C. F. & Y. V. Railroad pay roll	1,203 80
W. N. C. Railroad pay roll	8,277 23
Mocksville Railroad pay roll	7,191 56
Broad Creek Canal pay roll	2,337 76
Fayetteville & Wilmington Railroad pay roll	8,800 53
Williamston & Plymouth Railroad pay roll	3,626 27
Prison pay roll	23,069 33

Roanoke & Southern Railroad pay roll	\$ 1,883 16
Greystone Quarry pay roll	1,292 40
Scotland Neck Railroad pay roll	933 18
Factory Branch Railroad pay roll	7,097 61
Roanoke Farm pay roll	297 25
Bricklayers pay roll	1,668 56
Machinery	227 00
Ammunition	41 00
Building ovens	10 00
Dr. Knight, for services	3 00
Dr. Hilliard, for services	20 00
Dr. Hines, for services	15 00
Dr. Wilson, for services	10 00
Dr. Sloan, for services	5 00
Dr. Kerr, for services	5 00
Watchman at Governor's Mansion	20 00
Labor	29 62
Hunting escaped convicts	11 45
Repairing boiler and relaying hearth	18 50
Pursuing thief	5 00
Copying laws	3 65
Accidental burning two houses	30 00
Sending mules from Clinton to Raleigh	4 40
Clover and cotton seed	81 02
Legal services	20 00
House-rent at quarters	6 00
Stone sills	31 25
Tin roofing	126 64
Plumbing	257 70
Taking up hogs	75
Paris-green	28 75
Taking convict to court	3 75
Advertising for wood	11 00
Copper tanks	33 53
Labor	19 15
Cutting right-of-way through land	14 49
Paid W. A. Myatt for land	5,000 00
Repairing wagons, buggies, etc	80 75
Wagon and cart harness	89 65
Carriage hire	51 00
Mules and horses	13 40
Guano	1,863 35
E. R. Stamps' visit to Columbia	15 05
Transportation of guards and convicts	1,372 77
Total	\$ 216,887 62

STATEMENT No. 2.

Amount Expended from December 1st, 1889, to December 1st, 1890.

Provisions	\$ 55,213 48
Clothing and bedding	17,664 76
Leather and findings	3,702 86
Medicine	2,413 61
Hardware and furniture	7,766 10
Light and fuel	8,011 97
Freight and hauling	5,668 68
Forage	9,344 59
Printing, stationery and stamps	820 67
Commutation	3,466 00
Tobacco	1,348 43
Lye and soap	399 06
Lumber	958 51
Bagging and ties	397 14
Ministerial services	248 91
Carriage hire	27 75
Tents	2,543 55
Visiting Quarters	2,581 95
Warden's travelling expenses	497 24
Deputy-Warden's travelling expenses	41 15
Steward's travelling expenses	117 27
Wallin, travelling expenses building quarters	5 75
Dr. McGee, travelling expenses visiting quarters	32 75
T. L. Emry, expenses buying mules	204 20
E. Sater, travelling expenses	5 00
Farming implements	927 06
Machinery	1,764 54
Rent of farms	3,358 22
Rent of land for quarters	20 00
Telephone	118 00
Mules and horses, cattle and hogs	11,360 62
Working material	13,185 83
Labor	12 60
Ferriage	45 30
Guano	1,780 84
Digging and walling wells	129 90
Transportation of guards and convicts	2,993 24
Brick	42 84

Paid for work on Governor's Mansion.....	\$ 8,502 14
Dr. Cheatham, for services.....	4 00
Dr. Alford, " ".....	1 50
Dr. Harvey, V.S., " ".....	2 00
Dr. Hardwick, " ".....	22 00
Dr. Zollicoffer, " ".....	25 00
Dr. Melton. " ".....	7 50
Dr. Cooper, " ".....	34 00
Dr. Hollingsworth, " ".....	2 00
Dr. Hilliard, " ".....	20 00
President Faison's expenses to Prison Conference at Cincinnati.....	59 00
Expenses after escaped convicts.....	44 45
Damage to chimney.....	2 00
Cotton, clover, grass, oat and wheat seed.....	1,110 21
Carts.....	812 50
1 bull.....	40 00
Buggies, wagons and harness.....	579 70
Damage to house by blasting.....	4 00
Profile of work.....	8 00
Taking up mule.....	1 40
Repairing buggy.....	9 00
Repairing Roanoke flat.....	1 50
Expense carrying convict to Graham court.....	9 90
Plumbing.....	123 05
25 Remington guns.....	584 79
Rye straw.....	8 50
Dogs.....	58 50
Weighing oats.....	3 65
Bagging and ties.....	322 76
Ella Bell's expenses from Columbia to Raleigh and return.....	20 00
House-rent for quarters.....	101 67
Expense carrying convict to Goldsboro asylnm.....	1 35
Expense bringing convict from W. N. C. R. R.....	10 15
Dr. Sloan, for services.....	9 00
Legal services.....	53 00
Heating apparatus.....	3,000 00
Sash weights.....	106 13
Window frames.....	320 14
Building ovens.....	6 00
Prison pay roll.....	17,719 76
Roanoke & Southern R. R, pay roll.....	3,631 33
Greystone quarry pay roll.....	1,865 64

Roanoke farm pay roll.....	\$ 6,265 62
Mocksville R. R. pay roll	7,060 33
Fayetteville & Wilmington R. R. pay roll	713 61
Factory Branch R. R. pay roll	2,930 45
W. N. C. R. R. pay roll.....	7,417 05
C. F. & Y. V. R. R. pay roll	6,359 58
Yadkin R. R. pay roll	5,452 79
Weldon Canal pay roll.....	1,127 60
Egypt R. R. pay roll.....	2,497 79
Bricklayers' pay roll.....	134 34
Total	<hr/> \$ 238,426 75

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

To the Honorable Board of Directors:

In the two years comprised in this report a large proportion of the prison population has been engaged in different parts of the State, constructing railroads, digging canals and laboring on farms, and sometimes were unavoidably subjected to exposure and climatic changes well calculated to produce sickness.

In the early part of last year those operating in the East suffered severely from acute bronchial and pulmonary troubles, complicated with malarial poisoning, while those in the middle section and in the West suffered from pneumonia, pleurisy, and a very grave form of diarrhœa and dysentery. Mumps also prevailed in some of the camps, and some cases of typhoid fever.

In January of the present year an epidemic of "la grippe" invaded the whole State, and every convict camp suffered severely from it; the whole force was prostrated in a few hours, and some of the feeble and sick died. Those that were suffering from chronic heart or lung diseases were made worse, and the sick and mortuary lists were enormously increased at all the camps.

Especial care has been taken to promote hygiene and improve the sanitary condition of the camps, at each of which a competent physician is employed who devotes all his time to the care of the sick and disabled prisoners. By your regulations he is the health officer of the camp, and has under his supervision everything pertaining to sanitary matters.

It is his duty to see that the prisoners are not overworked, cruelly treated, nor subjected to avoidable exposure. The food, its quality, quantity, preparation, the manner in which it is served, and the frequency with which it is changed or varied, is under his direction. He is required to make a daily report of the sickness, and the sanitary condition of the camp, and forward it on the first day of each week to the physician of the Penitentiary; and also to make a monthly report.

The reports have been rendered with more than usual promptitude and accuracy, and their contents have been carefully and faithfully summarized for the scrutiny of your honorable body at your monthly sittings.

These daily reports render frequent personal visits to the camps by the physician of the Penitentiary unnecessary, and enable him to call to your notice at once any matter that seems to require your immediate attention.

The frequent visits made to the camps by the president of your Honorable Board, and the wise personal oversight he has bestowed upon all matters pertaining to the health and comfort of the prisoners, have been of great service in securing a proper enforcement of sanitary regulations.

In the Penitentiary, sanitary matters have had constant attention, and no known cause of sickness is permitted to exist.

The health of the prison population has been excellent, and but for the epidemic of "la grippe," our sick list would have been comparatively small.

In the hospital here, which is the general hospital for all the outside works, there were treated in the two years six hundred and sixty-six cases: sixteen were remaining in the hospital at last report, forty-two were sick when admitted into prison, eighty-four were sent in from the railroad works broken down by disease and disabled from performing further service, eighty-nine were sent in from the Powell and

Bledsoe farms, and the others were of the usual prison force, made up largely of old and infirm prisoners.

One thousand and fifteen prisoners were admitted, and on careful examination one hundred and fifty were classed unsound.

Two were sent to the Insane Asylum at Goldsboro.

There were fifty deaths in the two years, from the following diseases: asthma 3; Bright's disease 2; consumption 24; cerebral effusion 1; chronic diarrhœa 3; choleraic diarrhœa 1; dysentery 2; typhoid fever 5; pleuritic effusion 3; pneumonia 1; peritonitis 2; paralysis 3. Of these, twenty-one had been returned from railroad works; one was a recaptured man, who was paralyzed and unconscious when returned to the prison, and died in a few hours; four were sick when received from the county jails; and eight were sent in from the Powell and Bledsoe farms. There were eight white males and nine colored females that died.

The appended table will show where the sickness and deaths occurred, and the causes.

	Cases of Sickness.	Died from Disease.	Died from Injuries.	Died from R.R. Accident.	Died from Wounds in Act of Insubordination.	Killed Attempting to Escape.	Total.
Outside works	5,789	93	3	1	1	4	102
Penitentiary	666	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	50
Total	6,455	143	3	1	1	4	152

J. W. McGEE, M. D.,
Physician of the North Carolina State Penitentiary.

